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Geography

Higher level and standard level

Paper 2 – resource booklet

12 May 2025

Zone A morning | **Zone B** morning | **Zone C** morning

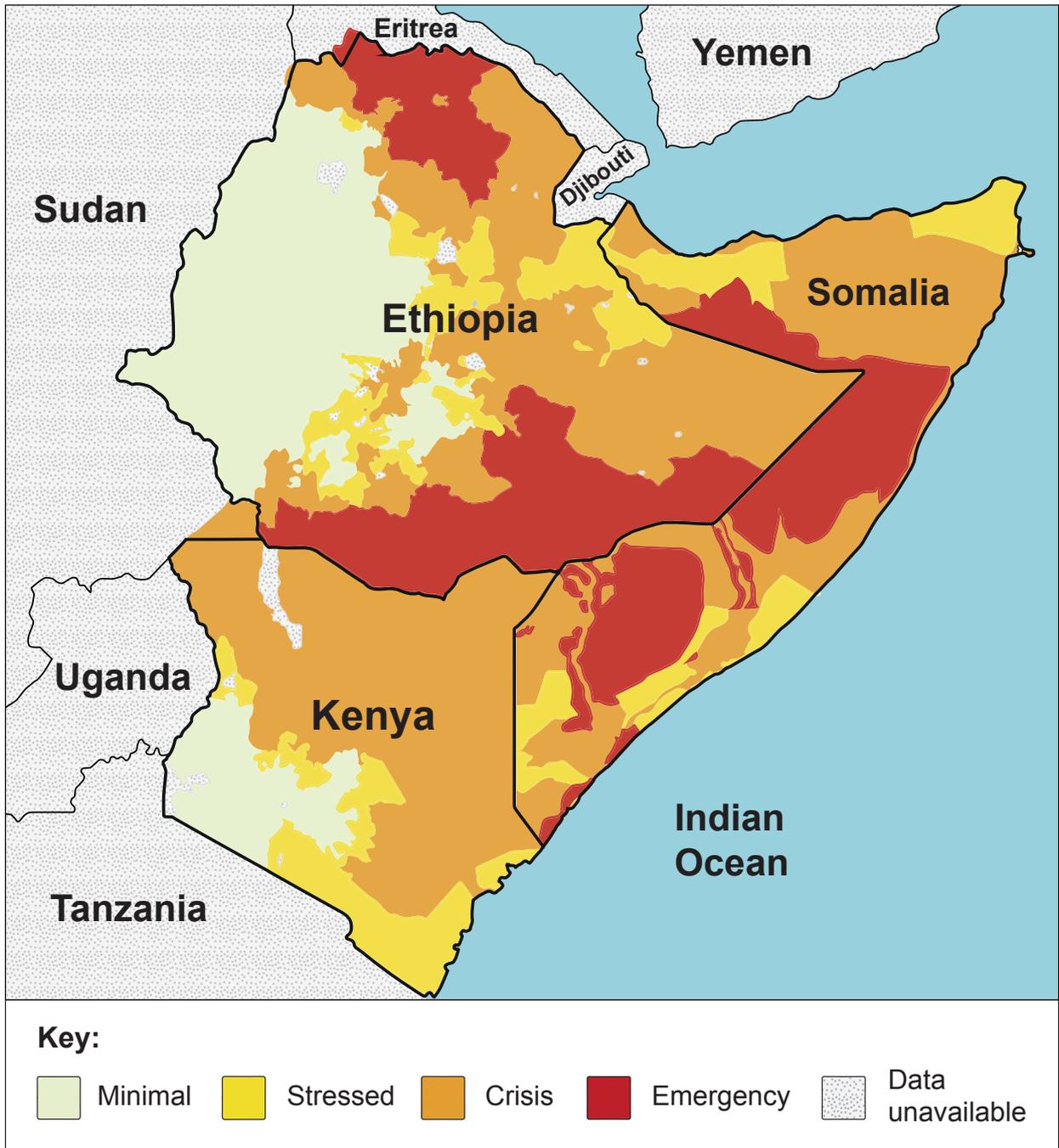
Instructions to candidates

- Do not open this booklet until instructed to do so.
- This booklet accompanies paper 2.

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3. Global resource consumption and security

The map shows the food security situation in the Horn of Africa in 2022.



4. The infographic shows some characteristics of population change in Australia.

CHARACTERISTICS OF POPULATION CHANGE IN AUSTRALIA

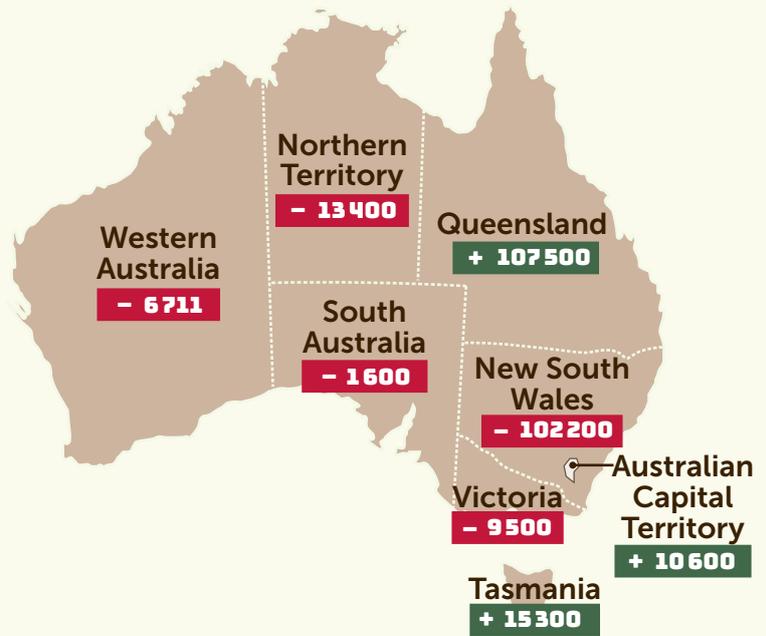
Cartoon showing the movement of population



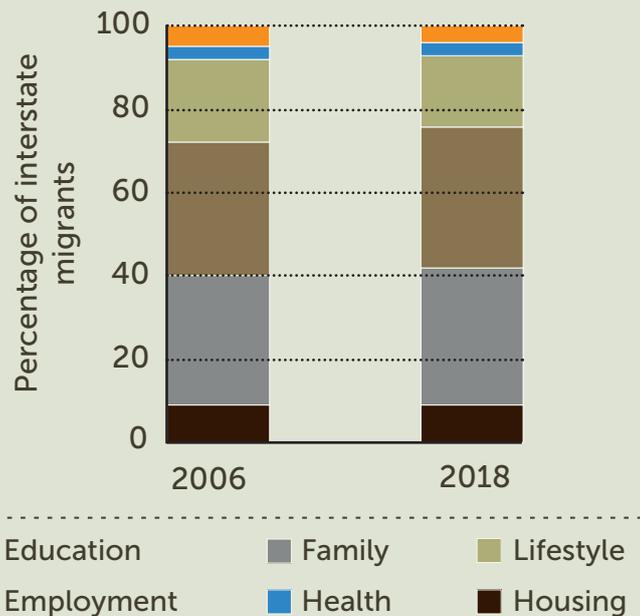
Population change in state capitals, 1971-2021

Capital city	State/Territory	Change (%)
Sydney	New South Wales	74.4
Melbourne	Victoria	90.9
Brisbane	Queensland	168.2
Adelaide	South Australia	58.7
Perth	Western Australia	194.4
Hobart	Tasmania	59.8
Darwin	Northern Territory	281.5
Canberra	Australian Capital Territory (ACT)	200.0

Interstate migration in Australia, 2016-2021

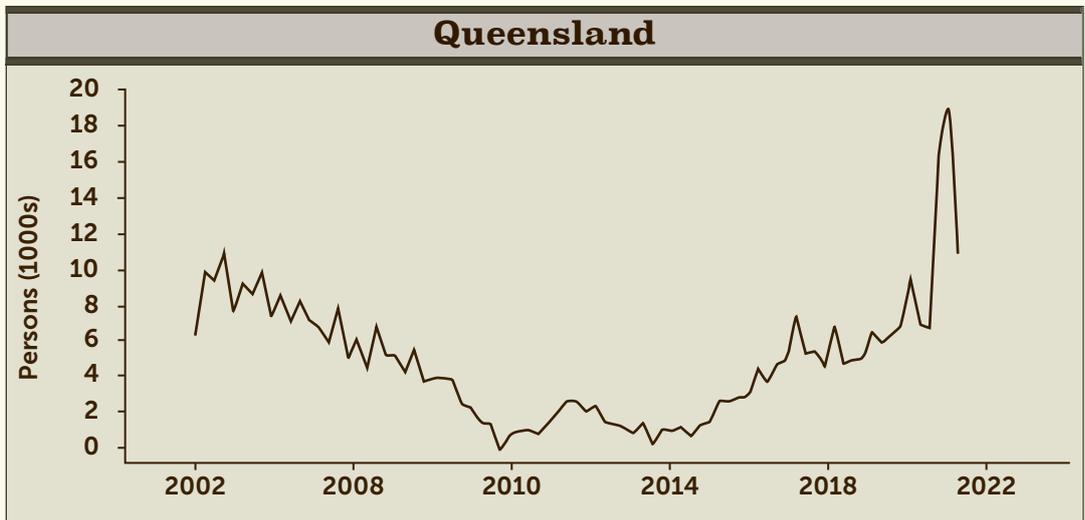
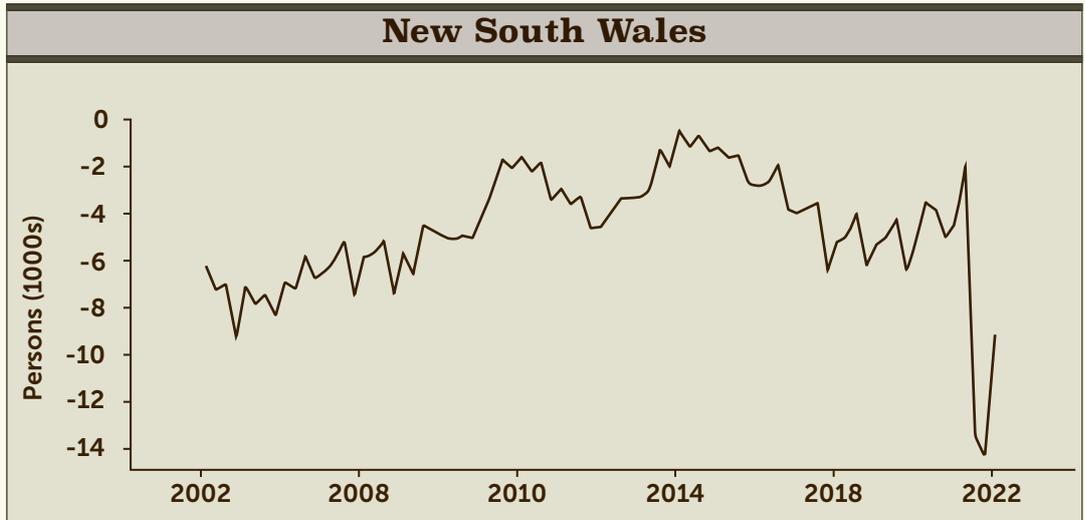


Reasons for interstate migration, 2006 and 2018



[Source: [Cartoon about the movement of population] This material was compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions). www.id.com.au. This material is a derivative of ABS Data that can be accessed from the website of the Australian Bureau of Statistics at www.abs.gov.au, and which data can be licensed on terms published on the ABS website.]

Net interstate migration in three states between 2002 and 2022



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References:

4. [Cartoon about the movement of population] This material was compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions). www.id.com.au. This material is a derivative of ABS Data that can be accessed from the website of the Australian Bureau of Statistics at www.abs.gov.au, and which data can be licensed on terms published on the ABS website.

[Population change in state capitals, 1971–2021] Australian Bureau of Statistics (2022) 'Capital city population change', *50 years of capital city population change* <https://www.abs.gov.au/articles/50-years-capital-city-population-change> [Accessed 23 February 2024]. Licensed under CC Attribution 4.0 International licence: <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/deed.en>. Source adapted.

[Interstate migration in Australia, 2016–2021] © SBS. Source adapted.

[Reasons for interstate migration] Kalemba, S.V., Bernard, A., Corcoran, J. et al. Has the decline in the intensity of internal migration been accompanied by changes in reasons for migration? *J Pop Research* 39, 279–313 (2022). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12546-022-09285-5>. Licensed under CC BY 4.0. <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>. Data from HILDA waves 2-18. Source adapted.

[Net interstate migration in three states between 2002 and 2022] Tableau Public, 2022. *Visualising Australian Bureau of Statistics Data on Australian Population Movements - specifically interstate migration*. [online] Available at: https://public.tableau.com/app/profile/darragh.murray/viz/AustralianPopulationMovements_16641545201880/AustralianInterstateMigration [Accessed 13 February 2024]. Source adapted.